# **Teach to Talk™ Interview Strategy Sheet**

A pre-interview refresher for effective, ethical, and strategic interviews.

# Before You Begin

- Adhere to professional standards & legal guidelines
- Review case facts, but keep an open mind
- Identify objectives:
  - What do I know
  - What do I need to learn?
  - Who do I want to interview?
- Prepare open-ended starter prompts (TEDS PIE)
- Decide when/if evidence will be introduced
  - o future, soft, direct
- Rapport Building Lights on/Lights off
- Room setup:
  - The subject is always **closest to the door**
  - **No barrier** between subject and interviewer
  - Translator seated **behind** the subject
  - Witness **out of sight** of the subject

#### Free Narrative

- Encourage uninterrupted storytelling
- Don't jump in too early Let silence work
- Summarize after each topic to confirm accuracy
- Note discrepancies for later follow-up
- Do Not Interupt

## Note-Taking

- Write down **ONLY** essentials during the interview:
  - People
  - Locations
  - Actions
  - Times
  - Objects

#### Teach to Talk™

### Rapport Building

- Show respect; project professionalism
- Use open body language
- Active Listening: nods, brief reflections
  - "So, what you're saying is..."
  - "Can you explain what you mean by..."
  - o "It sounds like you're feeling..."
- Motivational Interviewing
  - empathy, autonomy, acceptance, free narrative
    & adaptation
- Use the **PAUSE**
- Do Not Interupt

# Questioning Framework

- TEDS Pie
  - Tell me what happened
  - **Explain** what happened next
  - **Describe** what you saw
  - **Show** me where he hit you
  - Ask for details:
    - Precisely
    - In detail
    - Exactly



# Strategic Use of Evidence

Introduce evidence progressively, depending on rapport

- Future Tense
  - "If I were to review X, is there any reason I would see you?"
- Soft Confirmation
  - "We have reason to believe..."
- Direct Presentation
  - "I've reviewed X, and I see Y"

Communication shapes the interview. The way you **ask questions** and **provide direction** influences the responses you receive. Clear communication helps guide the interviewee toward providing **accurate and reliable information** without influencing their responses.

- Explain the process
  - o Take your time | Think before, think after | I may need you to slow down | I may need you to pause
  - Tell me if you don't understand something | It's about the details
- Closing the Interview
  - Ask, "Is there anything I haven't asked that you think I should know?"



